



IEC 62514

Edition 2.0 2024-09

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Multimedia gateway in home networks – Guidelines

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

ICS 33.160.60; 35.110; 35.200

ISBN 978-2-8322-9572-4

Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	5
INTRODUCTION.....	7
1 Scope.....	8
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms	9
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	9
3.2 Abbreviated terms.....	10
4 HMG architecture	12
4.1 Architecture of a home multimedia network.....	12
4.2 HMG architecture.....	12
4.2.1 General	12
4.2.2 AV processing	13
4.2.3 Home automation	13
4.2.4 QoS.....	13
4.2.5 Security	13
4.2.6 Interconnection.....	13
4.2.7 Interfaces and access.....	14
5 Interconnection.....	14
5.1 General connection requirements.....	14
5.2 Address assignment and resolution.....	14
5.2.1 Address assignment	14
5.2.2 Address resolution.....	15
5.3 Data transfer.....	15
5.4 Protocol translation.....	15
6 AV processing	16
6.1 General.....	16
6.2 Multimedia transformation service.....	16
6.2.1 Requirements summary	16
6.2.2 Applications mode	16
6.3 Multimedia stream control service	22
6.3.1 Requirements summary	22
6.3.2 Application mode	23
6.3.3 Content directory service	40
6.4 Media format.....	42
7 Home automation	42
7.1 Requirements summary	42
7.2 Devices in directory	43
7.2.1 Printer	43
7.2.2 Surveillance cameras	43
7.2.3 Intelligent household appliance.....	43
7.3 Multimedia message application	44
7.3.1 Requirements summary for HMG	44
7.3.2 Multimedia message.....	44
7.3.3 Requirements for multimedia message	44
7.3.4 Multimedia message format.....	45
7.3.5 Send a message.....	46

7.3.6	Delete a message	46
7.3.7	Requirements for HMGs	46
7.4	Devices management by HMG	46
7.4.1	Device status	46
7.4.2	Connection status	46
7.4.3	Energy saving and power management	47
7.5	Reading of meters	47
7.6	Household appliance control	48
7.7	AV recognition and analysis	48
8	QoS	48
8.1	General	48
8.2	QoS for HMG	49
9	Security	50
9.1	Requirements summary	50
9.2	DRM	50
9.3	Key management	51
9.4	Authentication	51
9.5	Credibility of HMG	52
10	Performance requirements	52
11	Interfaces and protocols of HMGs	52
11.1	General	52
11.2	WAN side interfaces	53
11.3	LAN side interfaces	54
12	Upgrade	54
Annex A (informative)	Application scenario	55
A.1	Entertainment	55
A.1.1	Scenario 1: playback	55
A.1.2	Scenario 2: VOD	56
A.1.3	Scenario 3: change player	56
A.1.4	Scenario 4: multicast	57
A.1.5	Scenario 5: remote sharing	58
A.1.6	Scenario 6: remote playback	58
A.1.7	Scenario 7: upload and download	59
A.1.8	Scenario 8: printing	60
A.1.9	Scenario 9: home multi-screen interaction	61
A.1.10	Scenario 10: inward remote sharing	61
A.2	Communication	62
A.2.1	Scenario 11: notification of new email	62
A.2.2	Scenario 12: notification of incoming call	63
A.2.3	Scenario 13: content sharing through videophones	63
A.3	Security	65
A.3.1	Scenario 14: video surveillance	65
A.3.2	Scenario 15: image recognition and alarm	65
A.4	Automation	66
A.4.1	Scenario 16: controlling home appliances	66
A.4.2	Scenario 17: meter reading	67
A.5	Summary	69
Bibliography	70

Figure 1 – Architecture for a home multimedia network	12
Figure 2 – HMG architecture	13
Figure 3 – Conversion of media streams	17
Figure 4 – HMRec requests media conversion from HMG	18
Figure 5 – HMRec requests WMS to support redirection	19
Figure 6 – HMSou actively sends media to HMRec	21
Figure 7 – Video clip	22
Figure 8 – AV media stream division	23
Figure 9 – Stream division process	23
Figure 10 – Combination of media streams	24
Figure 11 – Stream combination process	24
Figure 12 – Duplication of media streams	25
Figure 13 – HMRec1 duplicates media stream to HMRec2	26
Figure 14 – HMRec2 requests to join the multicast group of the program being played on HMRec1	26
Figure 15 – HMRec1 requests media stream from HMG and duplicates media stream to HMRec2	27
Figure 16 – HMRec1 duplicates media stream to HMRec2 after requesting MS to redirect media stream to HMG	28
Figure 17 – Media stream redirection	29
Figure 18 – HMRec1 requests to redirect media stream to HMRec2	30
Figure 19 – Adaptive processing of HMG	31
Figure 20 – HMG adaptive process media stream to HMRec2	31
Figure 21 – HMRec requests HMG to adaptive process media stream based on the network environment	32
Figure 22 – HMG requests specific parameters from MS	33
Figure 23 – Outward remote sharing from HMSou to WMR	34
Figure 24 – Inward remote sharing from WMS to HMRec	34
Figure 25 – WMR requests content from HMSou for outward remote sharing	35
Figure 26 – Outward remote sharing from HMSou to WMR	36
Figure 27 – Inward remote sharing from WMS to HMRec	37
Figure 28 – Media play jump control	38
Figure 29 – Media content targeted by progress bar returned from the HMG	39
Figure 30 – Media content targeted by progress bar returned from MS	40
Figure 31 – HMRec selects media contents through the directory service of HMG	41
Figure 32 – QoS Architecture overview	49
Table 1 – Mandatory and optional media formats	42
Table 2 – Multimedia message format recommended	45
Table 3 – WAN side interfaces	53
Table 4 – LAN side interfaces	54

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

MULTIMEDIA GATEWAY IN HOME NETWORKS – GUIDELINES**FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) IEC draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, IEC had not received notice of (a) patent(s), which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at <https://patents.iec.ch>. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 62514 has been prepared by technical area 18: Audio, video and multimedia applications for end-user network, of IEC technical committee 100: Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment. It is an International Standard.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2010. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) addition of new multimedia processing functions and requirements the HMG shall support, including adaptive multimedia processing, audio/video remote processing, and play function enhancement, in Clause 6;
- b) addition of home automation functions and requirements of audio/video analysis, recognition and alarm services based on AI technologies in Clause 7;
- c) addition of upgrade function and requirements of HMG in Clause 12.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
100/4160/FDIS	100/4175/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

In the smart-home system, in order to meet the various requirements of home intelligence, all kinds of communication devices (computers, consumer-electrical products, etc.) and multimedia devices (TVs, surveillance cameras, etc.) are integrated into a home network. Such a network (comprising home information, entertainment, control services, etc.) thus forms a system of information exchange with outside networks.

In a home network system, terminal devices such as information devices, communication devices, entertainment devices, household appliances, meters of gas, water and electricity, health-care equipment, and lighting and security systems are interconnected through the Internet of Things (IoT) technology to implement the network management and services and share the resources and services in the network. Based on the interconnection of terminal devices, home network systems can also provide comprehensive multimedia processing services through the use of multi-screen interactive services, remote access, image recognition, and other audio and video processing technologies.

The multimedia services and the management for devices mentioned above can be performed through a home multimedia gateway.

MULTIMEDIA GATEWAY IN HOME NETWORKS – GUIDELINES

1 Scope

This document describes the general guidelines for typical applications of the home multimedia gateway in home networks supporting IP networking.

This document specifies recommended functions and services to be supported by the home multimedia gateway and, where appropriate, refers to existing standards supported in the market. For general requirements, it is expected that widely adopted standards and technologies will be considered by implementers.

This document gives supplementary applications to the IEC 62481 series, which specifies a central management model in home networks supporting various interfaces on the LAN side and on the WAN side (optional).

This document is applicable to home multimedia gateways in the home network or networks of similar environments.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 62481 (all parts), *Digital living network alliance (DLNA) home networked device interoperability guidelines*

IEC 62481-1:2017, *Digital living network alliance (DLNA) home networked device interoperability guidelines – Part 1: Architecture and protocols*

IEC 62481-2, *Digital living network alliance (DLNA) home networked device interoperability guidelines – Part 2: Media formats*

ISO/IEC 29341 (all parts), *Information technology – UPnP Device Architecture*

ISO/IEC 29341-1, *Information technology – UPnP Device Architecture – Part 1: UPnP Device Architecture Version 1.0*

RFC 2663, *IP Network Address Translator (NAT) Terminology and Considerations*

RFC 3022, *Traditional IP Network Address Translator (Traditional NAT)*

IEEE 802.1Q™, *IEEE standard for Local and metropolitan Area Networks – Bridges and Bridge Networks*